

4th EDUCATOR'S AWARD

We are honor to announce the program date of the 4th Educator's award

11th January 2018 at VADODARA

The window is still open for registration for the eligible educators upto **30th November 2017.**

"The roots of education are bitter, but fruits are sweet!"

BEST WISHES ON DEEPAWALI FROM 'THE OPEN PAGE'

Dear readers,

India is a land of love, lights and lustre. It is full of colorful festivals and has consistently connected all individuals. Diwali is a festival of lights and is celebrated across the country with equal enthusiasm and glee. I wish all our readers a very prosperous and successful year ahead.

Love all,

ARCHIT BHATT
CHIEF EDITOR – THE OPEN PAGE

**INSIDE**

IN THE FOOTSTEPS OF
APJ ABDUL KALAM

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"A LIFE THAT INSTILLED
HUMILITY"

p8

RACK YOUR BRAIN

When you walk around your school, do you feel that all the adults working there have student safety at the top of their minds?

Readers, if you want to reflect in "Rack your Brain", Mail us your answers, in 25 or 30 words with your photographs upto 10th October 2017, Mail Id: theopenpage@tripada.com or you can whatsapp on 9586022210.



"Accepting changes and looking forward towards your destination."

Mahatma Gandhi who proved that dream and dedication are the powerful combination for bringing the change. He believed that he can't change the direction of the wind, but he can adjust his sails to always reach the destination., He was the leader of the Indian independence movement against British rule, born on 2nd October 1869 – Died on 30th January 1948. Mahatma Gandhi's life itself was full of experiments and open message to the world at large .

He says to adopt the change, take your self on the positive thought which will become your words and words will become your behavior and behavior will become your habit and your habit will become your value and value will become your destiny.

1. Change yourself

If you change yourself you will change your world. If you change how you think then you will change how you feel and what actions you take. The change within can allow you to take action in ways you wouldn't have



2. You are in your control

"Nobody can hurt me without my permission."

What you feel and how you react to something is always up to you. There may be a "normal" or a common way to react to different things. But that's mostly just all it is.

You can choose your own thoughts, reactions and emotions to pretty much everything. You don't have to freak out, overreact or even react in a negative way. Perhaps not every time or instantly.

4. Without action you aren't going anywhere

"An ounce of practice is worth more than tons of preaching."

To really get where you want to go and to really understand yourself and your world you need to practice. Books can mostly just bring you knowledge. You have to take action and translate that knowledge into results and understanding.

5. Take care of this moment

"I do not want to foresee the future. I am concerned with taking care of the present. God has given me no control over the moment following."

The best way that I have found to overcome the inner resistance that often stops us from taking action is to stay in the present as much as possible and to be accepting.

6. Everyone is human

I think it's important to remember that we are all human and prone to make mistakes. Holding people to unreasonable standards will only create more unnecessary conflicts in your world and negativity within you.

It's also important to remember this to avoid falling into the pretty useless habit of beating yourself up over mistakes that you have made.

7. Persist

Be persistent. In time the opposition around you will fade and fall away. And your inner resistance and self-sabotaging tendencies that want to hold you back and keep you like you

**3. Forgive and let it go**

"The weak can never forgive. Forgiveness is the attribute of the strong."

If you don't forgive then you let the past and another person to control how you feel. By forgiving you release yourself from those bonds. And then you can focus totally on, for instance, the next point.

have always been will grow weaker.

Find what you really like to do. Then you'll find the inner motivation to keep going, going and going. Success or victory will seldom come as quickly as you would have liked it to. I think one of the reasons people don't get what they want is simply because they give up too soon.

8. See the good in people and help them

"I look only to the good qualities of men. Not being faultless myself, I won't presume to probe into the faults of others."

There is pretty much always something good in people.

Things that may not be so good. But you can choose what things to focus on.

**9. Continue to grow and evolve**

"Constant development is the law of life, and a man who always tries to maintain his dogmas in order to appear consistent drives himself into a false position." You can pretty much always improve your skills, habits or re-evaluate your evaluations. You can gain deeper understanding of yourself and the world.

10. Education in right way

Education in the understanding of citizenship is a short-term affair if we are honest and earnest. Basic education links the children, whether of cities or the villages, to all that is best and lasting in India.

Literacy in itself is no education. It is not the end of education nor even the beginning.

Real education has to draw out the best from the boys and girls to be educated. It must correspond to the surrounding circumstances.

Experience gained in two schools under my control has taught me that punishment does not purify, if anything, it hardens children.

I do regard spinning and weaving as the necessary part of any national system of education.

The aim of university education should be to turn out true servants of the people who will live and die for the country's freedom.

A balanced intellect presupposes a harmonious growth of body, mind and soul.

If we want to impart education best suited to the needs of the villagers, we should take the vidyapith to the villages.

The emphasis laid on the principle of spending every minute of one's life usefully is the best education for citizenship.



KRUTARTH JOSHI
PRINCIPAL
DAHOD

Greatest Icon, who always reminds me that “FREEDOM IS AN EXPENSIVE GIFT”

We all have to work in our respective spheres with the same dedication, zeal and determination which inspired and motivated the warrior on the battle front. And this has to be shown not by mere words, but by actual deeds or works...

Lal Bahadur Shastri... played a key role in India's freedom struggle. dedicated his life for country.

How many of you know that 2nd October is not only the birth-date of Mahatma Gandhi, but also of Lal Bahadur Shastri, one of the most honest, noble, and able Prime Ministers of India?

Lal Bahadur Shastri was known for his simplicity, leadership qualities and the famous slogan 'Jai Jawan, Jai Kisan'. He was a true administrator and an inspiration for the nation builders. He was also an indispensable part of the Indian freedom struggle.

Shastri was born on 2nd October 1904 at Mughal Sarai, Uttar Pradesh in a very simple family. His original name was Lal Bahadur Srivastava. He was against the caste system and had dropped his surname as a mark of protest. The title 'Shastri', meaning scholar, was added to his name after he completed his course at Kashi Vidyapeeth in 1926. At present, India has many roads, monuments, public squares, and stadiums after his name.

Lal Bahadur Shastri was a man full of honesty and truthfulness. He joined 'Servants of People Society' founded by Lala Lajpat Rai after completing his studies. He was a very active freedom fighter and a great disciple of Mahatma Gandhi. Shastri participated in the Civil Disobedience Movement of 1930. In the same year, he was appointed as the General Secretary of Allahabad District Congress Committee. Shastri was imprisoned many a times by the British during the freedom struggle.

After Independence, he became a minister in

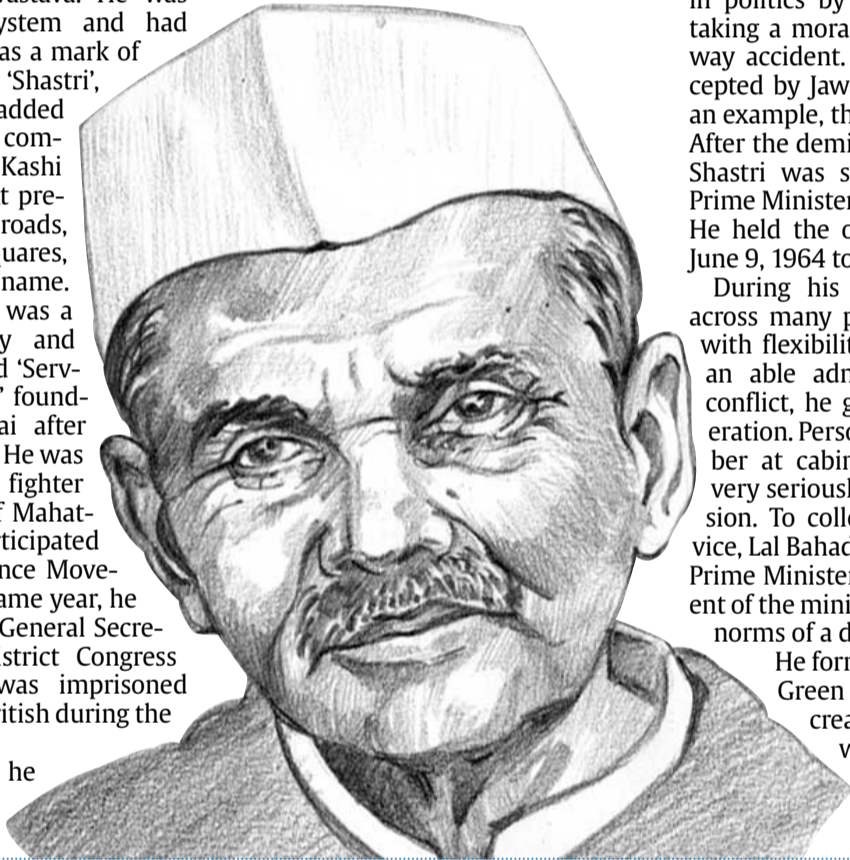
JAY JAWAN... JAY KISAN...

the state government of Uttar Pradesh. From 1952 to 1956, he served the federal as the minister of transport; from

1957 to 1961, as minister of industry; and from 1961 to 1963 as home affairs minister. He set an exceptional example in politics by resigning from cabinet, taking a moral responsibility of a railway accident. His resignation was accepted by Jawaharlal Nehru just to set an example, though he was not at fault. After the demise of Nehru, Lal Bahadur Shastri was sworn in as the second Prime Minister of India on June 9, 1964. He held the office for 582 days from June 9, 1964 to January 11, 1966.

During his short tenure, he came across many problems but faced each with flexibility and firmness. He was an able administrator. Rather than conflict, he gave preference to cooperation. Personal views of every member at cabinet meeting were taken very seriously before taking any decision. To collect information and advice, Lal Bahadur Shastri set up his own Prime Minister's Secretariat, independent of the ministries. He maintained the norms of a democratic system.

He formulated the strategies for Green Revolution in order to increase agriculture output, which were taken up more vigorously in Indira Gandhi's tenure.



Shastri dealt with many basic problems during his tenure in various ministries - food shortage, unemployment and poverty. To overcome the acute food shortage, he devised a long-term strategy - he also helped in promoting the White Revolution.

An incident, which took place when he was six years old, seems to have left a deep mark on his mind. Once he went to an orchard with his friends. He was standing below while his friends climbed the trees. He plucked a flower from a bush.

The gardener came in the meantime and saw Lal Bahadur. The boys on the trees climbed down and ran away. The gardener caught Lal Bahadur. He beat him severely.

Lal Bahadur wept and said, "I am orphan. Do not beat me."

The gardener smiled with pity and said, "Because you are an orphan, you must learn better behavior, my boy."

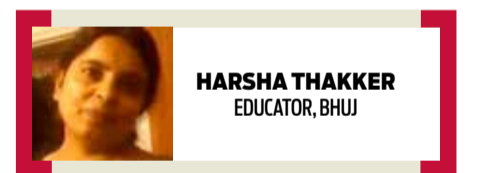
The words of the gardener had a great effect on him. He swore to him, "I shall behave better in future. Because I am an orphan I must learn good behavior."

Though short he was not timid at school. All boys were friendly with him. Like the grass he always looked fresh and smiling. Not only during his school days but also in his later life he did not hate anyone. It seems he used to act in plays at school. He played the role of Kripacharya in the play 'Mahabharatha'. Kripacharya was in the court of Duryodhana and yet was loved by the Pandavas. Lal Bahadur Shastri had acquired the same worth.

Shastri was the first person to be posthumously awarded India's highest civilian award, Bharat Ratna.

We believe in peace and peaceful development, not only for ourselves but for people all over the world.

lal Bahadur Shastri..
Jay jawan..Jay Kisan... Jay hind



HARSHA THAKKER
EDUCATOR, BHUJ

HOW TO BE HAPPY AND SUCCESSFUL?

Have you ever seen a child learn to walk without standing, without falling on to the ground and hurting himself a bit? Does the child get disheartened by that fall? When the child stumbles, he rises with a renewed determination, and with a pleasant smile, he resumes his effort. Stumbling and falling are integral to the process of learning. So is a failure a natural and usually unavoidable stage on way to success. So, Just be up and doing.. Great achievement often requires long, tortuous, bitter experiences powerful enough to drive one to despair. But one must rise above disappointment, neglect and sorrow and renew the pledge of devoted action, there is no



choice. We cannot wait for things to happen to us, we must make them happen to us. We cannot wait for fortune to smile on us and bless us with a distinguished result or rewarding job. We must act and compel fortune to smile on us. Troubles don't come to you alone! I would like to have a story here, Tagore, as a child was floating his paper boat in a water channel when suddenly a current of strong wind swept his boat off and ruined his innocent happiness. The poor child was so upset; he felt the wind had deliberately blown that way to frustrate his desires. That's the mistake we are making all the time.

We carry that feeling that fate has singled us out to suffer while others are grappling with their problems courageously and cheerfully making them lighter in the process we, in a bid to hide our personal weaknesses, are ideally blaming fate and making our life more miserable. We all have the potential to become great. What we need is determination, so next time when you face obstacles, don't curse them but welcome them happily and be successful in life. Be pleasant when things go wrong. Create a rainbow of beautiful smiles out of your tears. Try to smile in the face of difficulties and you will become an object of rainbow glory for yourself and a source of inspiration for others.



DR. AJITA PILLAI
EDUCATOR, AHMEDABAD

One beautiful question for every Indian today. Try your GK and Indian-ness. Who is India's Latest & Youngest Woman Candidate Master on Chess for the World today? No Lifelines, We ought to know when we talk about INDIA.

Whom do you see as an inspiration to walk into and dream to grow to? It always starts with "My Mother" and then there are no limitations. I too have many of them who have come and touched my lives to dwell for lifetime.

In the lines of Koneru Humpy and Harika Dronavalli, who were very close to bringing home the Women's World Champion title, there is a 10-year-old girl from Visakhapatnam who is the title earner, a Pride of India - Winning the gold medal at the Commonwealth Chess Championships in the Under-10 girls' section recently in New Delhi. She is also first-ever Woman Candidate Master (WCM) from the city of Visakhapatnam at the age of 10, adding wings to APJ Abdul Kalam sir's quote - It's when children are 15, 16 or 17 that they decide whether they want to be a doctor, an engineer, a politician or go to the Mars or moon. That is the time they start having a dream, and that's the time you can work on them.

You can help them shape their dreams - She is shaping her dreams at just 10.

I didn't have enough and have a long way to go, but saw a very young but experienced lady aged 09 yrs who was shaping her dreams. For me, it was a spellbound moment. The daughter of one of my friends and the younger one at home, this is Ms. M.Sahithi Varshini. Ms. Sahithi had worked on the chessboard and also the puzzles in the app provided by her father-coach and had mastered the movement of all the chess pieces. ONE OF SAHITHI'S FIRST TROPHIES WAS AT THE UNDER-9 NATIONALS IN AHMEDABAD

In The Footsteps Of APJ Abdul Kalam

2015 which she won after just six months of training.

Sahithi is very inspired by Bobby Fischer and Capablanca. The latter's end-game play is something that the girl is trying to emulate and learn from. She started this in the place of her elder sister and within this short span of single-minded devotion to her goal, she along with her father-coach, quenched the National and now International titles for



her age group. When it is difficult for people to even dream of making this big; this girl stands as an inspiration to many only to fight the hardest battle which anyone can imagine until they reach their destination.

Continuing the medals tally with gold medal in under-9 category in the National Rapid Championship, runners-up in the Under-9 Nationals in Jalandhar in 2016 and two gold medals (classical and blitz) and the trophy at Asian Youth Championships 2017 held in Tashkent, Uzbekistan in April, 2017. However, the family was unable to cope with the finances. Somehow her parents managed make the ends meet.

Sahithi stands at the number one position at the Commonwealth Championships 2017. Speaking to Firstpost, the young experienced lady said, "My father is my role model and my dream is to become the youngest woman Grand Master in the world."

I adore this little lady for stretching out of her comfort zone practicing for 8 hours a day and the result is quite evident. If four things are followed - having

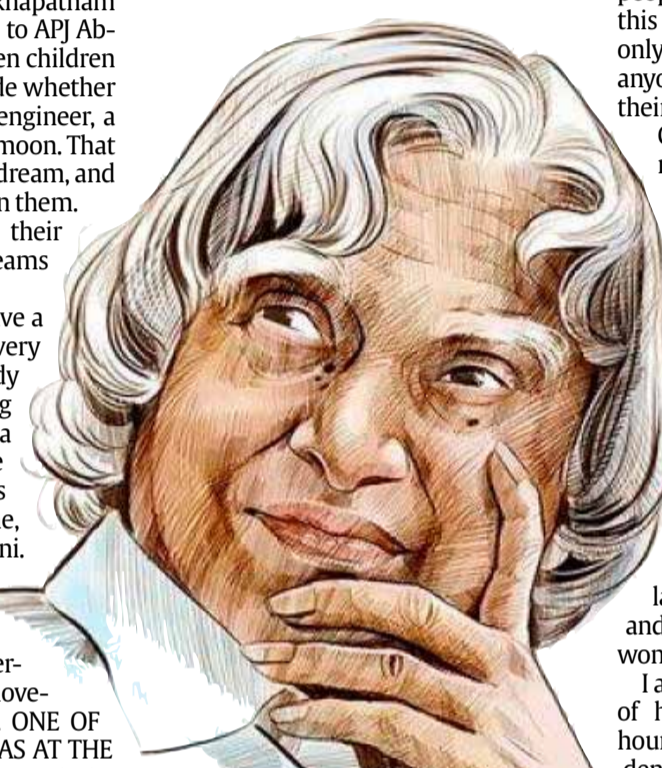
a great aim, acquiring knowledge, hard work, and perseverance - then anything can be achieved. With all the talent and position earned, her father is of the view that there will come a time when she will require master training and the need to participate in foreign events in order to gain exposure. "Getting a sponsor for my daughter will speed up her progress. I hope that happens soon. As for the hard work and dedication, we are going to leave no stone unturned.

Not many reciprocated, but that didn't stop the family to go ahead, gigantic financial aid required but this time again the parents managed to do needful. Such are parents, appreciate and respect them forever. Rightly said where there is a will, there is a way. When there is no one, there is almighty definitely who only sees your hard work and faith in passion. She won laurels as a Proud Indian at the World Cadet Girls Under-10 Championship held in Brasilia (Brazil) in August 2017. Sahithi got the same points 7.5 as of bronze medalist Wang Ellen from USA but after tie-break her standing slipped to seventh place. Only words from APJ Abdul Kalam Sir can justify her feat - Never stop fighting until you arrive at your destined place - that is, the unique you. Have an aim in life, continuously acquire knowledge, work hard, and have perseverance to realize the great life.

I take this lady as an inspiration of lifetime. We have had parents, relatives, teachers, preachers, guides, philosophers and motivational gurus - religious and corporate and many more unnamed whom we look forward to. Times have changed; we can also look forward to some in their little avatars a'la Ms. Sahithi Varshini. This success story is a tribute to APJ Abdul Kalam Sir.



SALLA VIJAY KUMAR
NATIONAL AWARD
WINNING LECTURER, IHMA



YUVA SABHA 2017 - A MODEL OF INDIAN POLITICS

The emotional pleasure of identifying virtues in another person is a great trait! I appreciate my interviewees' efforts of organizing an event within a month's time and ending it successfully! The four founders, i.e., the four pillars of the YUVA SABHA 2017 are - Dhrumil Shah s/o Mr. Urvin Shah and Mrs. Mallika Shah; Monit Jain s/o Mr. Pravin Jain and Mrs. Archana Jain; Vatsal Kundalia s/o Mr. Bhavesh Kundalia and Mrs. Kirti Kundalia and Vraj Ghoda s/o Mr. Dixit Ghoda and Mrs. Arpita Ghoda.

Young boys, love cricket, are already investing in the stock exchange; working as editors for 'Tree Idiot' campaign with RADIO MIRCHI 98.3; own a famous YouTube channel; are a part of core teams and students' council at HL College. Some are pursuing B.Com, B.C.A. or CAT. The other core members of the team are Harshal Shah, Samyak Shah, Vishal Balasara and Zil Shah.

All four young minds are hardly nineteen years old and this was their first attempt at organizing an event at such a large scale. Everybody knows about MUNs (Model United Nation events) wherein students get a chance to put forth their views about the affairs the UN handles and showcase their talent to people from various cities. YUVA Sabha 2017, as the name suggests, was the event for the youth, the decision makers of future of India. Knowledge about Indian politics is very important, therefore, the founders thought that it's a good means of letting the students experience how the Government really works and how are decisions about important agendas taken.

The logo of YUVA Nation signifies unity in all virtues from being calm(blue) to instant(red), and from being bright(yellow) to still remaining calm and composed(green).

It was a one day event. Everything took place on time although it rained cats and dogs out of the blue on August 20, 2017. It started pouring right from the morning. All the setup was in the premises of Zepar School for Children in an open ground. From volunteers, to the delegates, to the founders, everybody ran to remove the chairs and speakers from the ground to the assembly area. Within five minutes, all 400 chairs were shifted. The event was inaugurated by Shree Amit Thaker, State Secretary (BJP, Gujarat), principal and director of Zepar School, Devang Bhatt, Head of the GTPL news channel, RJ Dhrumil from 93.5 RED FM. After

the inauguration ceremony, students were allotted the specific party rooms and the competition started. Six issues were raised - Demonetization, Moral Policing: A Faux?, Article 370 Abolishment, Freedom of Press is A Threat, Western Education is Better Than Indian

Education, and Censorship: A Bane or Boon? Seven different - color parties were created and students were allotted different posts like Vidhayaks, the debaters; Karyakartas, the creative group. Press and Media, the reporters. Presidential and Prime Minister elections, campaigning to collect votes for one's party, Press conference, PM speech, rallies and skits, PM Debate, etc. were the highlights of the programme.

Talking about the founders, they're best friends. They spent hours together planning the event and after reaching home talked on conference calls planning the promotion and execution of the event! A 20-25 days time is less to plan an event and put it into action and that is what is special about them. They look up to their parents who support them unconditionally. Monit, Dhrumil, Vraj and Vatsal not only discussed about the event while eating and walking

but also when they were asleep! Such was their dedication! I consider them the pillars of the YUVA Nation but according to them the volunteers, campus ambassador, party mentors and debate chairs were the four pillars of the entire event.

When asked how would you ad-

dress the readers, Vraj defines democracy as 'unity' and said, "Students should come up with innovative ideas as there's always somebody for their help."

According to Monit democracy is 'power' and he said, "Believe in yourself, you can do everything and always think out of the box!"

Vatsal defines democracy as 'Development'. He quoted, "Don't be afraid of expressing yourself. Do what your heart says as it never guides you to a wrong path."

Dhrumil considers 'equality' as democracy. He spoke, "When one door shuts, a thousand doors open. Never give up and always keep trying and stay motivated."

They are positive minded and challenge acceptors and they dream to organize more such events at a larger scale but in Ahmedabad itself. When asked for a reason, they answered, "This is the place where we learnt to succeed and we would invite people from all states to Ahmedabad for future events." None of them rated their event more than 8 on the scale of 10 which shows the scope of development and betterment. One should feel proud that India's future is going to be bright as the power of youth is invincible!



EKTA GANWANI
HEAD STUDENT EDITOR (YRC)
LML SCHOOL



FIND THE DIFFERENCE

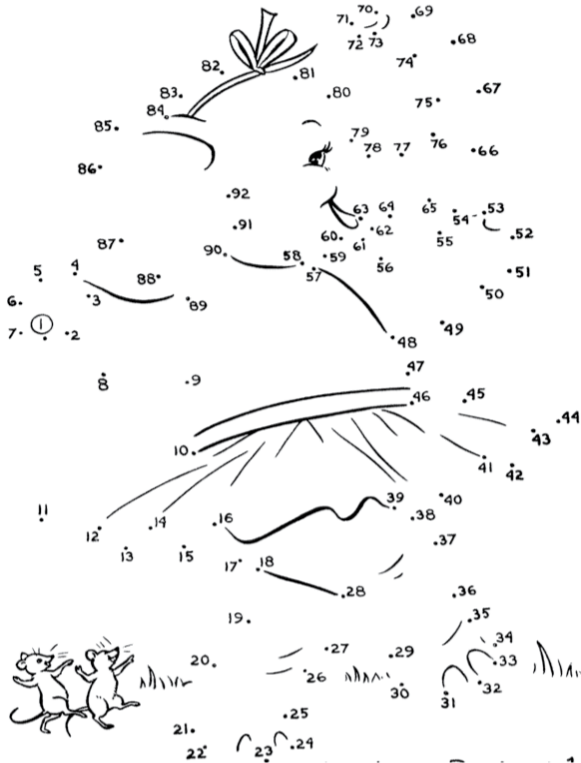


Animal addition

Add together the animals that are in each box and write your answer in the box to the right.

+	$2+2=$ _____
+	$2+3=$ _____
+	$2+1=$ _____
+	$2+4=$ _____

Connect the dots



SUDOKU

4	3	7		1		2	6	
	5				6	3		1
							8	5
	7	4	6	2				
		9	7		3		1	
	2		9		5			
	9	3						
7			8		2		3	4
8			3	7	9			

How to Play: Fill each of the blank boxes with the number grid from 1-9, with no numbers repeating in vertical, horizontal rows or 3x3 grids. Do not repeat any letters in a line. Each puzzle has only one solution.

9	5	1	6	7	3	2	4	8
4	3	6	2	9	8	5	1	7
7	2	8	4	5	1	3	6	9
3	4	7	5	8	6	9	2	1
2	1	9	3	4	7	6	8	5
8	6	5	1	2	9	4	7	3
5	8	4	7	3	2	1	9	6
1	7	3	9	6	4	8	5	2
9	9	2	8	1	5	7	3	4

ANSWERS

Match the proper pair



Sorting and reasoning

Circle the thing that does not belong in each row.



Match the picture with correct alphabet



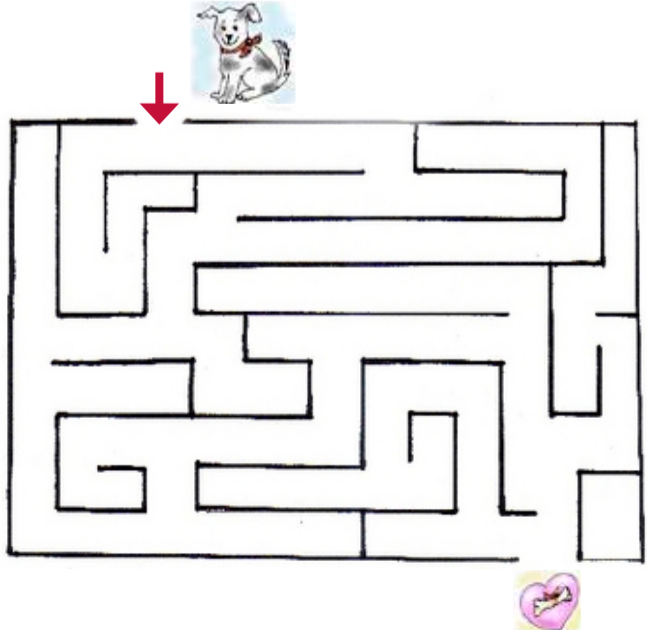
G
H
D
E
A
B
J
I

Add the pictures

	+		=	_____
	+		=	_____
	+		=	_____

Let's draw Abstract Face

Help the puppy to find his gift



Fruity math blast!

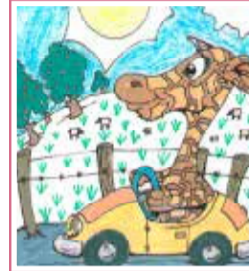
Add the numbers in the fruits.

Match the vehicle with its name

WINNER OF SEPTEMBER



JENNY N. PATEL
LML SCHOOL



SEQUENCE THE PICTURES IN ORDER OF 1 TO 4.



Count and match

4		4	
5		5	
6		6	
4		1	
5		2	
6		3	

ART CORNER



DEEPAK RAMAVAT
NANA AASOTA PRATHMIK SCHOOL, DWARKA



PRAKSHI SHAH
LITTLE FLOWER SCHOOL, DAHOD



CAROL PATEL
LML SCHOOL, AHMEDABAD

Animal Word Search

FUN WITH COLOURS

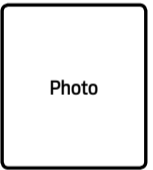
Your drawing should reach us by 20/10/2017 at
The Open Page, 4th Floor, Vishwa Arcade, Nr. Akhbarnagar,
Nava Wadaj, Ahmedabad-380013

GIFT FOR BEST COLORING

Name: _____

Name of School : _____

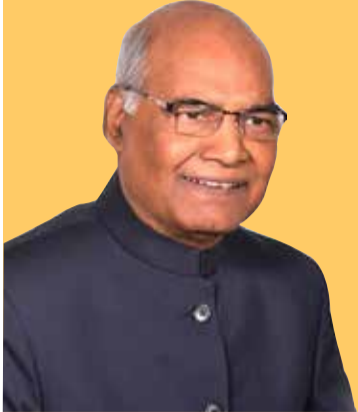
Std: _____ Mobile No.: _____



EVERYTHING YOU NEED TO KNOW ABOUT OUR NEW PRESIDENT

SHRI RAM NATH KOVIND

BORN ON **OCTOBER 1, 1945** IN **PARAUKH VILLAGE, KANPUR (UP)**



- He has also served as the chairman of the Rajya Sabha House committee.
- During his service, he focused majorly on Rural Education.
- In October 2002 he addressed the United Nation general assembly in New York, representing India.
- Briefly served as National Spokesperson of BJP during UPA-2 2010.
- Former president of BJP 'Scheduled caste Morcha' and 'All-India Koli Samajh'.
- He became the 35th Governor of Bihar on August 2015.
- After nomination for the post of 14th President of India, he resigned from his post as Governor of Bihar, and President of India Pranab Mukherjee accepted his resignation on 20 June 2017.
- He won election on 20 July 2017.
- Ram Nath Kovind received 65.65% of the valid votes, against former Speaker of the Lok Sabha - Meira Kumar, the presidential candidate of the Opposition who received 34.35% of the total votes. Kovind received 2,930 votes (From MPs and MLAs) amounting to Electoral College votes of 702,044 (65.65%) as compared to 1,844 votes with a value of 367,314 (34.35%) votes for Meira Kumar lagging far behind with 367,314 votes, and 77 votes were invalid.
- He became only the second Dalit representative to become President after K. R. Narayanan, and also is the first BJP candidate to be elected to the post. The tally of votes (367,314) polled by Meira Kumar is only the second highest for a losing candidate, that of Neelam Sanjeeva Reddy in the 1969 Presidential elections being the highest ever; he received 405,427 votes as against 420,077 by V V Giri, the winner.
- Shri Ram Nath Kovind proudly serves INDIA as our New President.

- Son of Grocery and Garment shop owner with middle class roots.
- He has 5 Brothers and 2 sisters.
- He was the youngest of among siblings.
- His mother died when he was 5 years old.
- He walked 6 km daily for school at Khanpur.
- Ram Nath Kovind holds BACHELOR'S DEGREE IN COMMERCE then he pursued L.L.B at DAV College.
- Went to Delhi for IAS Preparation cracked IAS in 3rd attempt but did not join.
- Got selected as a Central Government Advocate.
- Enrolled with Bar Council of Delhi, He started his career as a Lawyer in 1971.
- He served as a Central Government Advocate at Delhi High Court from 1977 to 1979.
- Practiced in Delhi High Court for around 16 years.
- Married to Savita Kovind on 30th May 1974 and has a son and a daughter.
- During his career as an Advocate, he provided Free Legal Aid to the Weak and Poor specially SC/ST women.
- Donated ancestral house in derapur to RSS.
- He was also the Personal Assistant of India's P.M Morarji Desai during 1977-1978.
- Joined BJP in 1991, he went on to become a Rajya Sabha MP by 1994.
- He has served on the Board of management of Dr. B.R Ambedkar University, Lucknow.



ARJUNSINHA JADEJA
EDUCATOR, RAJKOT

WORLD UNITED NATIONS DAY

"Humanity has entered the era of sustainability with a global commitment to fulfill the great promises of the 2030 Agenda for sustainable Development. In this, the organization since 71 year, has 17 goals to people as towards a better future for all on a healthy planet."



AKUM RUSHITA
STUDENT, RAJKOT



The international peace keeping organization know as the United Nations was formally established on October 24, 1946 in the wake of World War 2. Representation from the United States, great Britain, the Soviet Union and China first met in August and September of 1944 at the Dumbarton oaks estate in Washington, D.C., to

discuss the problems involved in creating such an agency, and the results of their talks became the basis for United Nations Charter that was ratified the following year. Although it has not always been successful in maintaining world peace, the UN has served as an important international forum for the handling of conflicts in the riddle East, Korea, Somalia, the former Yugoslavia and other troubled areas.

Each member nation observes October 24, and in some places the entire week is known as United Nations Week. In the United States, events taking place on this day included parades, international fairs and dinners featuring food from different countries. It is also common to hold debates and discussions designed to acquaint the public with the UN's functions.

Schools remember United Nation Day by holding folk festival that teach students the music, songs and dances of different countries, or by organizing special programs focusing on their geography, products government and culture.

BIRTH ANNIVERSARY OF SARDAR PATEL

Full name of SARDAR PATEL was VALLABHBHAI ZAVERBHAI PATEL. His mother's name was LADBA PATEL. He was born on 31 October, 1875 at Karamsad in Gujarat.



He went to England to study law and became a Barrister. Returning to the INDIA he started practice as a lawyer in Ahmedabad. His meeting with Gandhiji in 1917 proved to be a turning point in his life.



MODI DHAIRYA
STUDENT, RAJKOT

He displayed his capacity as a capable organizer. As a mayor of Ahmadabad during the period 1924-28 he displayed his qualities as an able administrator. His leadership saw the successful no tax movement of Bardoli Peasants against Britishers(1928). Then he was called "SARDAR". For his great qualities of firmness, determination, iron-will and courage. He was called "IRON MAN OF INDIA".

He became free India's first Home Minister More than 600 princely states were merged by him into the Indian Union. By his swift and timely action he succeeded in saving the princely states of Junagadh and Hyderabad and in preventing Pakistan for forcing Kashmir.

His death in 1950 was a great loss to India. SARDAR will always be remembered as the maker and unifier of our NATION.

"She was not loved so much and she lost herself"

He screamed 'why why a girl, I hoped it was a boy. It's a burden on us now, it's all because of you, all because of you'

Her mother cried, 'because of me your life now will be ruined, I hope you die because of some reason, because if you live it won't be a life living for'

One month later they made me marry a boy I did not know nor I could say no I, one month old, No one stopped 'Child marriage'

I wasn't taught math, English but to cook and to clean At seven, they sent me to work in a factory To contribute some money Though my muscles pained no one cared

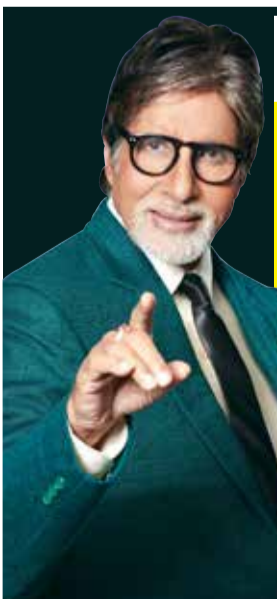
It was decided at 12, I will leave home and go to the other house, Stay with people I hardly knew and having a husband older by 8 years few,

He came home drunk every night And hit me with a belt all night God did bless me killed the drunk as was he,

That was the day I was made to be sit he lay I thought of running away the fire chained me All my body burned Now my soul was set free

Janwee mukim, Student, Ahmedabad

BIRTHDAY WISHES



AMITABH BACHCHAN

The angry young man, the legendary actor, Bollywood is blessed with the star who was born on October 11th, 1942. Whose contribution on earth is not to win a popularity contest, but to be the best human being. He is a person who had always tried not to be easily influenced by position or achievement.



VIRENDRA SEHWAG

Born on 20th Oct, The legendary batsman is considered as one of the greatest modern day batsmen. earned a reputation of determined and courageous batsman on the field.

ANIL KUMBLE

Born on, 7th Oct : One of the Wisden Cricketers of the Year, 1996. Among the 16 cricketers shortlisted for the Wisden Indian Cricketer of the 20th Century, in 2002, Received Padma Shri, a civilian award from the Government of India, in 2005. Got Arjuna award, from the government.



K. R. NARAYAN



Born on ,27th Oct: The nation has found a consensus for its highest office in someone who has sprung from the grass-roots of our society and grown up in the dust and heat of this

sacred land is symbolic of the fact that the concerns of the common man have now moved to the centre stage of our social and political life. K. R. Narayanan was elected to the Presidency of India (17 July 1997)

What we think are the most important skills that students need to prepare for the 21st Century workforce? How can educators help guide kids to gain these competencies? It is a more important role that should not be ignored.

Over and above we have observed that, teachers serve many other roles in the classroom. Teacher sets the attitude of the study place of their classrooms, build a warm environment, mentor and nurture students, become role models, the most common responsibility, teacher has to take in the classroom, is to impart knowledge to students in all the aspects.

When we talk about good teachers, it means that they must be playing a role of faith and piety and should have sufficient good knowledge of the allotted subject. As a good teacher, should consider his duty to educate and train his students and should be responsible to hold the students up to their level of understanding get cleared. We expect that teacher must know that his students have been entrusted to him, training should be in such way that they should be able to network themselves as sociable person with his roots in the society, Employers in future should take them as knowing their skilled talent and consider them sincere candidate and can have good experience of learning by applying their learned skills.

Teachers for playing an extra ordinary role to guide the students need to play active role in developing the students in a positive way and they should know the art of teaching with a deep knowledge insight into child psychology. Dealing with the students in a just manner not losing any self-control is an important part of being a teacher. Knowing and respecting their students, feelings, ego and trying to understand and resolve their difficulties with grace is important. Teacher should teach to make a smile on the face of bitter criticism on his opinions, and should not feel ashamed or humiliated to accept his mistakes anytime.. should feel proud to have a culture. A teacher is a guide besides being a dedicated tutor. In other words, he should be a perfect teacher and should be able to guide perfectly in education to opt good career.

Here are the responsibilities that teachers take for an enactment. The initial two are based on the relationships which they build with students.

Career is a context for many life decisions and teachers need to be able to offer some solutions when it is important (including referring young people to



professionals and other specialists).

Teachers have careers of their own. They have faced many struggles to take decisions about whether to go to university, what subjects to opt and for which jobs to apply. Their experiences and problem faced are useful for young people, if shared and explained how they have been stabled to decide their career. These things need to be presented carefully, as what worked for the teacher may not work for the students, but It will make them think to clear their doubts and will help to get into proper way and direction to select their path.

The next two things are more focused on teaching. Educators have the personality to influence the students, so they can link their subjects to the world of work. For example, highlighting how a particular scientific process is used in research or industry can increase the perceived relevance of curriculum. Same way, a discussion of the job of publishers in English literature can enhance the understanding of the text in better way to the students. This is also one of the way to involve employers and working people by inviting them and arranging a conference to talk about how they use the knowledge and skills which are covered in the cur-

riculum and how they have used their learning in their practical life for getting top grade career.

Teachers can also apply to implement their pedagogic skills to the delivery of career learning. Career education can be enriched with integration of curricular and cross-curricular themes such as communicating and writing skills. Though it's a distinct and hold its own based knowledge but can be helpful if some where connected with the students on going curricular.

Points discussed here provides a framework for educator to think on this topic and to give extended hand to guide the students to select the right career.

Educators within the school hours by giving different kinds of activities can help the students to get the idea of working in different situations successfully which will build confidence in them to face for the future.

1. Motivate for Teamwork

Almost all jobs are now interlinked and are based on team effort. Employers want people who understand how to manage a project, how to deliver a product on time and on budget, and how to work in teams with little or no oversight.

"Alone we can do so little, together we can do so much." --Helen Keller

2. Be Future-Focused

It is necessary to teach student to keep goal and be focused to complete the work on time with proper method. Generally, the students knowledge are measured what they have gained from one year to the next.

Along with the syllabus, teacher should teach student to maintain a positive focus in life to achieve their proper target, no matter what is going on around them. Rather than their past failures, they should remain focused on their past successes, and rather than all the other huddles that life presents to them on the next action steps they need to learn to get them closer to the fulfillment of their goals.

3. Drill for Complex Thinking Skills

Most of the teacher spend more time and energy going around problems than in trying to solve them. So teacher should prepare students to handle the situation and to come out form it.

The student should be prepared to Welcome every problem as an opportunity. Student should know that each moment is a great challenge, They will learn that more difficult is the problem, the greater the challenge in working they have to face."

4. Pre-program for College and Career

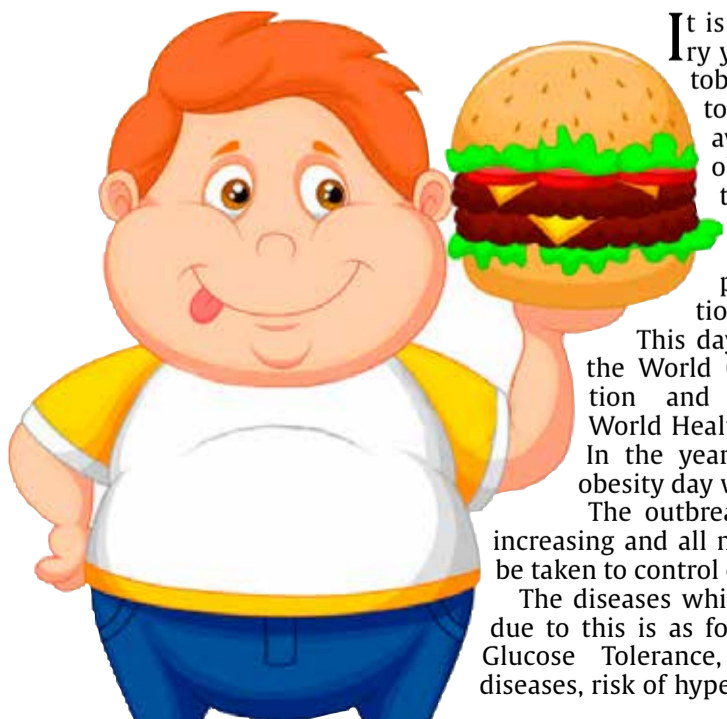
"There are needs to arrange the educational program options for students because of the great diversity in both the population and the workplace. Career academies and more traditional vocational education have a big role to play in preparing the next generation of workers," said Rothstein.

5. Round Out the Curriculum

Other co-curricular activities encourages creativity and innovation while underlining self-discipline and providing individual insights into science and math. History informs us of the struggles and successes of past innovators. Communication helps us ask questions, Customize our learning, and spark our passions," said Collias.



DR. JYOTI BHATT
FINANCE DIRECTOR (TET),
AHMEDABAD



It is celebrated every year on 11th October in the world to develop the awareness of obesity. The aim to celebrate this day is just to find out the practical solution for obesity.

This day is declared by the World Obesity Federation and supported by World Health Organization. In the year 2015 the first obesity day was celebrated.

The outbreak of obesity is increasing and all measures should be taken to control obesity.

The diseases which may develop due to this is as follows: Impaired Glucose Tolerance, cardiovascular diseases, risk of hypertension, risk of

WORLD OBESITY DAY

diabetes etc.

Childhood obesity is also a worrying factor which should be curbed as soon as possible. Because of childhood obesity the children are having its psychological effect also and it spoils their academic career. It is having a very deep impact on children. If a child is having the problem of obesity then other students of the class pass comments and laugh at him.

There are some reasons of childhood obesity. For example lifestyle, Diet, Environment, heredity etc are the reasons of child obesity. Childhood obesity can be controlled by

taking special care of health diet, spending more time with them, giving them green vegetable and whole grains and seasonal fruits, restrict the use of ice cream, avoid inactive life and fix the timing of eating.

Untreated obesity is the reason of increasing diseases. Some people are very much reluctant to treat obesity on time because of their lethargy. It causes further complications and invites more diseases. Therefore it's good to treat obesity on time. When the symptom of obesity are visible then immediately nip it in the bud and do not give it a chance to grow more..



DR. HEMANTKUMAR
S. PANDYA
PRINCIPAL, AHMEDABAD

“A life that instilled humility”

Good customer experience is quickly forgotten. Its human tendency to assume bad experiences which is more lasting impact on customers.

Customer service professionals could be forgiven for thinking that their efforts to ensure top-quality assistance go largely unnoticed.

People really need help but may attack you if you do help them, in spite of knowing this one man named Uday Jadav, an auto rickshaw driver from Sabarmati District in Ahmedabad started to give service to the people in the society with a slogan that if this method have brought smile on your face and are satisfied with the service, you may give fair for the next unknown customer.

“Give the world the best you have”- With a smile daily he starts his auto. His rickshaw is not similar to any auto rickshaw in India.

Here, We share a positive experience of a man who lives by Gandhiji's principles and wears a Gandhi Topi to give tribute.

The concept to start give a service of auto was that the rider before you pay for your travel and you pay for the one coming after. The rate meter always reads zero because of this concept. After the ride, Uday Bhai gives a self-written card to the passengers in which they have to put as much money as they like or that seems worthy and then post it into one of the two boxes fixed at the back of the seats which has 'Love' and 'Truth' written on them.

The change in thought came when once he was coming back after dropping one of the passengers, he saw a blind man trying to cross the road. But he was not able to do so due to heavy traffic, to show humanity he asked to help him, initially the blind person denied but agreed somehow.

After making him cross the road he asked where he want to go, he will drop him, the blind man said with hesitation that, he does not have the amount to give. Udaybhai smiled and said, every bonding does not start with money. He dropped him at Hirpur to his mens' hostel where he was residing. Udaybhai received a big smile and a bond of trust on being human from that blind person.

As it was unusual to come in private auto rickshaw for hostel residents, seeing the auto the warden surprisingly came out and asked the blind man how he managed to come in auto, then the blind person introduced the humbleness shown towards him by Udaybhai and said that he would have never thought that he will meet somebody who will work on the concept to pay first for the customer then according to their satisfaction they can serve for the next customer. This concept he developed with the situation handled by him with the blind man.

Warden was very much impressed and requested him to have a cup of tea with them.

The help offered to the blind man to reach his home without charging that satisfied him and inspired to help out people.

From that day, he decided to bring a smile on every customer's face.

This is a very big example given to the society by him that, being from a middle class family and with a load of responsibilities, he can think for the society, then there are many people



who are on the platform, if they wish they can help the country people and can give their contribution to uplift the growth of the society.

With unique concept, with unique facilities, his auto has such features which are not even available in a cab. On 21st October, 2010 on the auspicious day of Dusshera with the concept of gift in mind he made a start.

Uday Bhai provides the passengers a badge of smiley, with food to eat, water to drink, magazine/books to read, music to hear, a fan for summers and the best of all - a dustbin, label of not to spill thrash on to the streets. However, the most unique part of the auto is that the meter always reads zero. so that the streets remain clean. After every trip, provides the passenger with a self-written greeting card-cum-envelope in which the passenger will place the amount of his/her choice.

There are hardly any autos or cabs offering services like these, and this is what makes Uday Bhai stand out in the crowd. He works to give back to the society and not for money. He says it the peace of mind that satisfies him after helping out people and not the money that determines him to move ahead till date and to keep this journey on going.

Application motivated him to join

the Seva Café whose concept is also the same as his auto. This café is run by the volunteers, bill for every one is always zero. Customers have to pay for the ones eating after them.

Uday Bhai plans to grow his business by taking up more autos like this and serve the society with all his sincere efforts. Uday Bhai's story is undoubtedly one of the most inspirational story we ever come across.

Udaybhai, the Ahmedabad's hero does not come dressed in a cape. He wears a khadi kurta and a Gandhi topi. He drives unprivileged Amdavadis free of cost and lets others pay what they are willing. This selfless man's gift-economy auto has been touching lives for seven long years.

One small moment is also shared how his concept has helped a needy person.

Years back, a man from Delhi reached Ahmedabad. As he got off at the Sabarmati railway station, he lost his wallet and was finding it very difficult to find an auto rickshaw willing to drive him free of cost. When Udaybhai came to know he immediately came and dropped him to his destination with his running concept. That person from Delhi was surprised when he sat inside the auto, he found colorful kalamkari murals and a small fan attached to the side, there were

MESSAGE

A humble person is not someone who thinks he's nothing. A humble person knows he's something, but he recognizes God as the source of his greatness.
“TAKE PLEASURE NOT PRIDE”

newspapers, magazines, a portable light for night time reading, snacks, drinking water, a dustbin and even a MP3 player with Hindi and Gujarati choice songs.

When he asked why he does this, his response - for seven years now - would always be “I just want to help people and give them a good experience.” And the simple logic driving his principle was - “If people don't help each other, then who will?”

He has also faced incident where a gentleman left the envelope empty. Unaffected by this, Udaysinh drove on. But seconds later, he received a call from the same man asking him to come back (Udaysinh displays his phone number at the back of the auto). “He said he felt really bad about what he did, so he called him back to pay his share.”

“Pay from your heart” explaining that whatever they wish to pay will be used for the subsequent passenger. Uday bhai's “Ahmedabad no Autorickshawalo” was inspired by the work done by Manav Sadhna, an NGO that works for the upliftment of the poor.

Ahmedabad city feels proud to have a person like Udaybhai who's Selflessness, beliefs and principles has made him hero.



HANSHA UPADHYAY
PROJECT LEADER,
EDUCATOR'S AWARD

Teaching for prevention of Natural and Social Pollution

PREFACE

The requirements of people change with different stages of life. The requirements at the different stages of life i.e. childhood, teenage, early adulthood, parenthood, old age, etc. are different. To fulfill such needs people have evolved markets, shops and the concept of buying and selling. The requirement best fulfills when such needs are provided to its basic and pure stage. For example, the need for milk cannot be substituted by other drinks or even any other flavours of milk. If such substitution is done then it can affect the nature of the consumer and there by creating a different output then desired.

Such is the case of products and its different forms. People have developed different products, flavours, tastes by adding different substance to the basic substance. A minor change in the basic constituents may change the flavour, taste, look and feel of the product. When such changes become frequent and exceeds beyond the requirement of people and their needs, then we are heading towards the side effects of such changes. These side effects are commonly known as POLLUTION. This article focuses on types of pollution and methods to spread its awareness amongst students. Let us first understand the meaning of these terms.

DEFINITION OF TERMS

POLLUTION: The term pollution refers to contamination of different ingredients into the basic substance of matter. For example, we require pure oxygen for survival but we often breath air that not only contains oxygen but also other harmless and harmful gases. In such case we can say that we breath in a lot of polluted air.

NATURAL RESOURCES: The resources provided by the nature are referred to as natural resource. Other way round if we understand then, the material whose source is nature are referred to be as natural resources. The natural resources comprise of Air, Water, Soil, Rivers, Fertile Lands, Fossils, mountains, sky, atmosphere, trees, plants, forests, etc.

SOCIAL RESOURCES: The resources that are used by society and for social purpose are referred to as social resource. The resources that help construct social values and promote healthy societal living are referred to as social resource. The social resources include any such resource used by a mass or group of people. It may be place, book, material, idea, etc. Generally social resources include; Schools, Hospitals, Cinema Halls, Markets, Public Gardens, Public Utilities, Public Transport, Community Halls, Temples, Churches, Gurudwaras, Mosques, Religious Gatherings, etc.

Pure and Impure forms of natural resources:

A natural resource when found in its raw and pure form is said to be non-polluted. Addition of several other ingredients either to add to the taste or change the look and feel of the resource will pollute the resource. If addition of such ingredients is to improve its quality then it is acceptable but when such addition degrades the quality then it is referred to as Pollution of resources.

TYPES OF NATURAL POLLUTION:

We are all aware about different types of pollution of natural resources as they are a part of our study, yet let us list them down:

Water Pollution, Air Pollution, Soil Pollution, Noise Pollution

THERMAL POLLUTION

Rise in the temperature in the ecosystem due the release of excessive heat energy into the environment by artificial methods or natural disasters is called "Thermal Pollution". Thermal pollution results in a temperature rise which is the main cause for the melting of the polar ice caps, which in turn is leading to a rise in the water levels.

RADIOACTIVE POLLUTION

Radioactive pollution occurs when 'Radioactive' metals disintegrate releasing dangerous beta rays which can cause cancer and other mutative diseases.

LIGHT POLLUTION:

Bright lighting in functions, big cities, etc. causes "Light Pollution". Excessive light on the retina causes extreme discomfort in the eyes, especially in dim conditions during night time. Bright lights strain the eyes and also give headaches and migraines.

SOCIAL POLLUTION:

Society is an artificial system formed by complex social relationships. It has a set of values and norms which help in maintaining harmonious relationships between members of the society and grant them full opportunity for development and enjoy decent way of life free from tyranny and exploitation.

But when there is erosion in these values it leads to degradation of the society or social pollution. Values also keep on changing depending upon the need of the time. If any society sticks to redundant values and norms it also makes room for social degradation. Very few studies have been made on social pollution. But it is as important as the study of physical pollution. We cannot clean the environment unless society is cleaned or proper awareness is created in the society to desist with old practices and traditions.

Similarly there are many social evils prevalent in the Society. Caste system, purdah system, child marriage, illiteracy of women and Dalits, untouchability, denying equal rights to women, dowry system, Sati practice, belief in supernatural forces and evil spirits etc. may be cited in this context. Each of them has its impact on the physical and social

environment. If major portion of the society is reeling under poverty, deprivation, illiteracy and ignorance, environmental management and environmental regeneration will be a distant dream.

There is also need for restoring old social values which are facing crisis due to growing Western culture and consequent emphasis on consumerism, materialism, selfishness and display of money power. That is why festivals like Dushehra, Holi and Diwali etc. are becoming nightmare. Idols of Durga, Ganesh are now being installed in the individual's home rather than in public places where there is much use of chemical paints; earthen lamps of Diwali have been replaced by electric bulbs and crackers; and natural colours used during Holi have been replaced by synthetic colours and chemicals. Millions of rupees are spent on decorating pandals. Glaring lights of the bulbs and blaring loudspeakers are the common phenomena. These can only be tackled by creating proper awareness in the society.

REMEDIES FOR NATURAL POLLUTION:

The best one can do under the circumstances is to start with the conservation of natural resources. One can avoid depletion of these resources by using renewable energy sources, for eg, solar energy. Another problem of pollution is waste disposal. Recycling of materials, segregation of wet and dry wastes, and using biodegradable products can reduce this. Vehicular pollution, which is the major cause of various health hazards, can be remedied by the use of pollution free fuels, pool cars or using public transport. The government of all countries must initiate certain pollution control measures by the implementation of certain rules. Regular PUC monitoring, use of unleaded petrol, use of pool cars or public transport, segregation of wastes, and recycling should be made compulsory. Some of these implementations will go a long way in controlling pollution.

REMEDIES FOR SOCIAL POLLUTION:

Social Pollution can be controlled only through proactive measures. One cannot eradicate social pollution. Since psychological it cannot be removed using any chemicals or products. One can only see to it that it does not happen again. Social Pollution can be controlled by levying control on use of public properties, transport and places. Laws / Rules should be made so that one does not dare to damage public properties. Public places like gardens, community halls, temples, churches, etc. should be properly titled and must contain usage policies. Sign boards mentioning proper usage of the property should be placed at reasonable intervals on such places. Laws and rules governing such places should be easily readable at large. Schools should teach the social values

and respect towards society and maintenance of such values. Hospitals should arrange for camps and awareness programs for social hygiene and welfare. Government should observe and inspect such places and keep necessary policing for it proper use. Advertisements in news paper, tv / radio and such medias for awareness should be given for educating public.

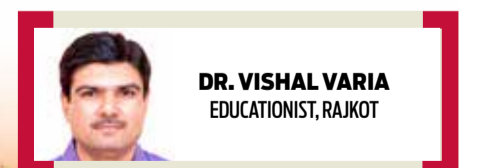
It is only through such proactive measures and maintenance of ethical values one can control social pollution.

How can we make our students aware about such pollution and its conservation?

- There are many ways that we can make the students aware about such pollution and its conservation, a few of them are listed below:
- Since pollution of natural resources is already part of studies, students often understand it better when they come across such terms in routine.
- Conservation of natural resources by way of forestation, minimizing the use of non-renewable natural resources, maximizing use of renewable resources are already being taught in the class as part of their studies.
- Projects in which the students have to collect data as regards pollution and its effects should be conducted in order to make the students aware about the severe effects of pollution.
- Students can be asked to observe No Vehicles Day or Cycle Day in which they will not be using two wheelers that require fuel. Such days should be marked out once in every month.
- Schools should observe "No - Electricity" day once a month in order to spread such awareness and also to prepare for such days in future.
- Parents should observe "No - TV day" atleast once every fortnight so that children can be protected from side effects of TV. Also on such days instead of going out for picnic, parents should find alternative ways to be at home and pass such time productively.
- Schools should take the onus of spreading awareness as regards social pollution and ways to stop it.
- Schools should conduct Parents counseling session for preventing social pollution where in they provide some activity to be done by parents at home and be self aware with social pollution.
- Schools should promote "Family Day" celebration atleast once a month where in parents and students pass time with their family members instead of TV, Trips or Shopping.
- Schools should promote 'Non - Materialistic Values' to students by teaching the Gandhian Principle of minimum requirements and limiting needs. The school should exhibit such philosophy by being non materialistic itself.

CONCLUSION:

Pollution, as mentioned earlier, is contamination of unnecessary elements into the pure form of matter. Thus one can control pollution by avoiding unnecessary elements and controlling unnecessary requirements and temptations. As Gandhiji said, 'Nature provides for Man's Need but not for Man's Greed', we should keep our requirements to the minimum avoid greedy attitude to control pollution and there by promote a healthy natural and social environment.



DR. VISHAL VARIA
EDUCATIONIST, RAJKOT



Be careless in your dress if you will, but keep a tidy soul. — Mark Twain



32 SECRET COMBINATIONS-ON YOUR KEYBOARD

BRIGHT SIDE HAS PUT TOGETHER A LIST OF ALL THE HOT KEY COMBINATIONS THAT WILL CERTAINLY COME IN HANDY FOR EVERY WINDOWS AND OS X USER

WIN KEYBOARD

- Win — opens the Start Menu, in Windows 8.1 — opens the previous window;
- Win + A — opens the Action Center (in Windows 10);
- Win + B — selects the first icon in the Notification Area (you can then switch between the icons using the arrow keys);
- Win + Ctrl + B — switches to a program indicating a new message in the Notification Area;
- Win + C shows the Charm Bar (in Windows 8 and 8.1); in Windows 10 it opens Cortana (if you're using a supported language);
- Win + D — shows the desktop (immediately minimizes all the opened windows);
- Win + E — opens Windows Explorer; in Windows 10 opens the Quick Launch by default;
- Win + F — opens 'Find files and folders';
- Win + Ctrl + F — opens 'Find computers';
- Win + G — brings all gadgets to the foreground that are in process (only in Windows 7 and Vista); opens the Game bar in Windows 10;
- Win + K — opens a new Start menu — Connections (in Windows 8 and 8.1);
- Win + L — changes user or locks the workstation;
- Win + M — minimizes all windows;
- Win + ↑ Shift + M — restores windows that were minimized;
- Win + O — locks device orientation (disables the gyroscope function on tablets);
- Win + P — switches operating modes to an



- external monitor/projector (only in Windows 7 and newer);
- Win + Q — opens Search charm for installed apps (checked in Windows 8);
- Win + R — opens the 'Run dialog' box;
- Win + T — switches focus to the Taskbar (only in Windows 7 and newer);
- Win + U — opens the Utility Manager;
- Win + W — opens Windows Ink Workspace (notes, screenshots);
- Win + X — opens the Windows Mobile Application Center (only for mobile computers in Windows Vista and 7);
- Win + Y — starts Yahoo! Messenger (if installed).

OS X KEYBOARD

- Command + Up Arrow — Immediately scroll to the top of any webpage.
- Command + Down Arrow — Immediately scroll to the bottom of any webpage.
- Command + Semicolon — Cycle through misspelled words in any given document.
- Command + 1 (2, 3) — Use this shortcut to conveniently cycle through any open tabs you have in your browser. Command + 1 will take you to the first tab, Command + 2 will take you to the second, and so on.
- Option + Delete — This handy keyboard shortcut will delete words one word at a time, as opposed to one letter at a time. This works all across OS X, whether you're typing in TextEdit or even when typing a website into your browser's URL bar.
- Command + H — Quickly hide all open windows from the currently active app.
- Command + Shift + T — Instantly open up the

- most recently closed tab in your browser. This is a lifesaver if you accidentally close a window and can't remember the URL.
- Command + F3 — This handy shortcut instantly removes all app windows from view and lets you take a gander at your desktop. To bring your apps back, simply press the keys again.
- Option + Shift + Volume Up/Volume down — Increase or decrease your machine's volume in much smaller increments. This comes in especially handy when you're trying to get your audio output levels just right.



Social Networking & hacking



Greetings to all social media lovers...!!!

What is Hacking???

Today as we all face a similar crisis i.e. addiction towards social media. Even I being a social media user know how advantageous it is, but, I even know it's cons. One thing we all users have heard about are words like "hacked", "hacking" and "hackers". What is it all about? Who does it? What do they get by doing this? Are the questions that arrive in your mind for the one who do not use social media?

Well!!!! Hacking means nothing but stealing your personal information by some people who might or might not-

know you. Why do they do this? They do this for the sake of money or for publicity for their digital product or for some miscellaneous activity.

Hacking through Social Media
Social networking hacking is where in hackers, hack in your social media accounts or create a similar webpage for shopping of goods. Once you get into the webpage they will ask for your bank account details and within minutes your bank account will be hacked. Hackers even can use your personal details like your contacts or some time your photographs and it can be misused. Some hackings are also related to terrorist activities to manipulate you for those activities.

Safety measures towards hacking

1. Never go on search sites or shopping sites you are not familiar with. Always use secure webpage (i.e webpage starts with https://)
2. Never share your personal details like bank password, account details, etc. on networking sites or over the telephone, if you are not confident about the social networking site.
3. Never make unknown friends on social media.
4. If you are a minor social media user let your parents know all your social media account details and your friend list.

5. Never share your social media account details to your friends or any unknown person.
Now let me make you all aware about the most trending hacking news.....

The BLUE WHALE hacking game

The blue whale hacking game was programmed by a Russian hacker. It is said that, after installing this game or registering for it for your account in that game, you cannot exit or quit the game at any cost and if you are trying to do so, they may blackmail you that they will harm your parents as they have all your details because they have hacked your gadgets also. This game continues for particular days, each day a dangerous dare is being sent by the hacker to you like drawing a whale on your hand with a knife, watching horror movies sent by him at mid night, etc. the player has to complete his/her task and send a video or a photograph for the evidence for his/her task. The last dare of the game is to kill yourself. It is said that, till date many teenagers have died in other countries. (This might be a fake news spread by programmer himself for the publicity of his game) According to reports this game entered India also and has taken few lives. It is good that the programmer of this game is jailed, but the cruel programmers have created this game with some other names like wake me at 4:20 a.m., whale blue, commando stimulator, etc.

At last I would like to say that using social media is good with the co-operation of security and parents. So be safe, be alert & enjoy social media!



Heritage speaks-We also like to dreams for the future better than to be called the history of the past

We are the Ahmedabad's well known gates who have seen many seasons of this city since years and still experiencing the changes of weather, We would together say on the experience that "men make history and object stands as an evidence as we are!!!"

We are the Inspirational places of history and are still maintained with passion for transformation of individuals services to the public and city. We hold strong belief that reformation and transformation of society can only become evident in the present when the historical moments are maintained with proper care. However, We are the symbols who speak only positive and relevant history with basic information to bring real and intended transformation for the new generation to develop their city but not to abolish the old identity.

We are recognized since the periods when there kings rule, and today also we find our names, when there is no dictatorship in this democratic country, society, culture, tradition. History still stands and we also think that progress occurs when courageous, skillful leaders bring the opportunity to change things for better.

Most people believe and know that Ahmedabad had 12 gates but some historian suggested to have 16. Later some Indologist found that Ahmedabad had 21 gates.

Friends !!! We introduce.. and familiarise the home gates so that whenever you pass by us you may feel that yes!!! You know us!!!!

I am known as Shahpur Darwaja - People reached Sabarmati River by accessing Shahpur Darwaja.

People know me by Halim Darwaja - It once stood in Shahpoor. Soldiers used to march into the city through this gate.

My self Delhi Darwaja It, was a transit point to the capital Delhi.

I am called as Dariyapur Darwaja - Soldiers and their convoys used to pass through Dariyapur Darwaja.

In the city I am recognized as Prem Darwaja - It was commonly used by traders to transport their goods.

Public know me as Kalupur Darwaja - Food supplies were brought into the city through Kalupur Darwaja.

My landmark name is Panchkuva Darwaja - It was built when the city grew in size, could be easily reachable to the railway station.

My name is Sarangpur Darwaja - People used to enter and exit the city through Sarangpur Darwaja.

With no changes in my name I am Raipur Darwaja - Commoners used Raipur Darwaja to enter and exit the city.

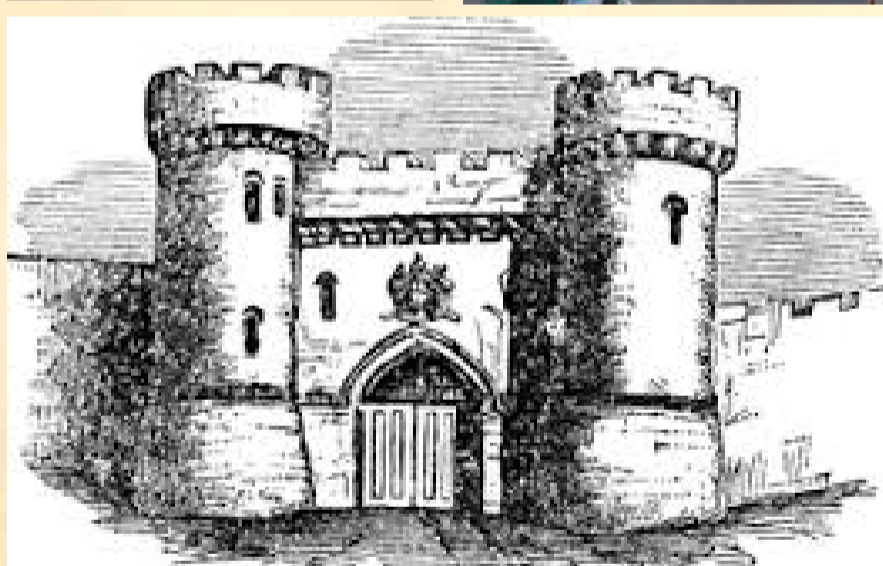
I am Ashtodia Darwaja - Dyes used to be brought into the city through Ashtodia Darwaja, a key trading.. This gateway was ill-omened and was built up and never used.

Hello !! my name is Mauda Darwaja - It was built in Panch Kuva area. It was a goods' passage.

Friends, I am known by Jamalpur Darwaja - It was an exit point to Vadodara and other cities. :

Hey!!! I am Khan-a-jahan Darwaja - It was an emergency exit.:

My name is Raikhad Darwaja - Pulpic used to go to the Sabarmati



through Raikhad Darwaja.

People call me Ganesh Darwaja - It once stood in area that's currently tucked under Ellis Bridge. It provided people access to the Sabarmati river.

Myself Kharu Darwaja It was built in Karanj to provide soldiers an additional post. Now a days, it is landmark for Gayakward Hawali, a Head quarter of Crime Branch.

I am known as Bhadra Darwaja - Rulers from other states were using for entering in the city through Bhadra Darwaja previously ,Now a days I am commonly used by every one.

Most crowded place, visitors know me as Teen Darwaja - which was built to serve a royal entrance to Maidan Shahi by Sultan Ahmed Shah . Mughal emperor Jehangir and his wife Nur Jahan used to watch the pro-

cession of Mahuram from these marvelous gates.

I am named as Lal Darwaja who still connects the history - It once stood in front of Siddi Sayyed Mosque. Today expressing my proud and happiness to you all, when Japan Honorable Prime Minister Mr. Shinzo Abe, visited on 13th & 14th September 2017 with Our honorable Prime Minister Mr. Narendra Modi and gave respect to the historical place. The Visit of such personalities always boost us to acknowledge ourselves as a great and important part of the heritage .

Dear friends I am Shapur Darwaja - It stood in the area which is currently close to Advance Talkies. The Queen's convoy used it.

I am the place which is known as

Khanpur Darwaja - It was an entrance to the King's garden.

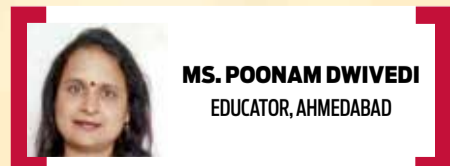
I was known as Manek gate: North of Raikhad and about 158 feet south-east of Ganesh is the Manek gate which is small in size and has stone steps. Now occupied as a notable city square in Old Ahmedabad, India. It is surrounded by historical structures. It is a vegetable market in the morning, a bullion market in the noon and the street food market at night.

Gomtipur Darwaja and Shah-e-Alam Darwaja they also exist in Modern day of Ahmedabad.

Khidki a small window gate in north, which gave entry to the people into the area which are ,on the edge of a large town or city where people who work in the town or city often live in Ahmedabad: Gomtipur gate and Shah-e-Alam gate of Shah-e-Alam's Roza.

we remind ourselves that not every day is going to be a good day, that's just the way it is! But always keep hope to Stand as a rock!!!!!!

We believe that our Identity will be ever discussed in the future and we will be maintained as heritage place for ever and will always be an attraction for the tourist and new generation to show our history.



MS. POONAM DWIVEDI
EDUCATOR, AHMEDABAD



Parth Mistry as a student and Vivek Patel as a parent of a student has won an inter-school quiz. Competition held at Arjun English School, Ahmedabad. It was conducted by Dell Champs on September 13. After the preliminary written test, top six schools qualified for the final. A wide range of questions related to current affairs, IT knowledge, general knowledge, and audio rounds were posed by quiz master Sanket. Sri Shobha Srivastava, the principal of school, presided and distributed the certificate and prizes to the winner Parth Mistry, and Veen Freeman and Harsh Chauhan were the runners-up.



The evening of 23rd September 2017 was full of colours, rhythm, dance and glee and so was the premises of LML School, with hearts full of devotion and eyes beholding holiness LMLites celebrated Navaratri with great zeal and invoked the blessings of the Goddess.

'Handwriting should not be pushed to oblivion.'
Hence, **Lalji Mehrotra Lions School**, announces
'INTER SCHOOL ENGLISH AND HINDI HANDWRITING COMPETITION'
in collaboration with **The Open Page, Educational Newspaper**. A great opportunity to display your handwriting skill.
So get ready with all your talents.

DATE: 4th November, 2017 Saturday

TIMING: 10:00 a.m. to 12:00 noon.

**Venue: LML School at Ognaj, Behind Lions Eye-Hospital,
Off. S. P. Ring Road, Ahmedabad-380060**

**Organizer: Lalji Mehrotra Lions School, Ahmedabad and
The Open Page, Educational Newspaper**



Last Date of registration is 14th October, 2017

In case of any query, you may contact the following:

Ms. Jyoti Parmar (The Open Page): 95860 22210

Ms. Chandni (LML School) – 987 961 0140

- The competition is open for classes 1 to 5.
- You are requested to send 5 nominees per class per category (i.e. English and Hindi).
- Also, individual students can send their entries at

theopenpage@tripada.com | principal@lmlschool.com



Report on visit the Science Express Climate Action Special train

This was a great exhibition and presentation of climatic changes and its effects on nature and earth, which Tripada students experienced by visiting. There were 13 coaches with different sections showing the adaptation and Biotechnology and the sections were beautifully presented, the experiment sections were set-up displayed on the platform, students enjoyed with curiosity. Overall it was an amazing experience.

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